

Spectrum Analyzers FSEx

20 Hz to 40 GHz

- Spectrum analysis with ultra-wide dynamic range
 Noise figure = 18 dB/TOI = 20 dBm typ. (FSEB)
- Universal analysis of digital and analog modulated signals (option) such as

BPSK, QPSK, π/4-DQPSK, 8PSK, QAM, MSK, GMSK, 2FSK, AM, FM, PM

- High-speed synthesizer
 - 5 ms for full span (FSEA, FSEB)
- Refresh rate, quasi-analog
 25 sweeps/s
- Large LC TFT display
 24 cm/9.5", active
- Future-proof modular design
 Customized solutions through wide variety of options



The spectrum analyzers from Rohde&Schwarz

Overview

The FSE spectrum analyzers from Rohde& Schwarz have been optimized both for general-purpose measurements and meeting the stringent requirements of testing advanced digital communication systems. High measurement speed, future-proof modular design and excellent characteristics put the analyzers right at the top of today's market – at an attractive price.

Characteristics

- Combines the following functions: spectrum analysis and analysis of digitally modulated signals (option)
- Spectrum analysis with maximum dynamic range
- Adaptation of all models to your specific requirements by means of a wide range of options

Frequency	Intermodulation, harmonics Spurious Phase noise	
Time	Burst Power ramping Gated measurements	
Modulation	Vector, frequency and phase errors Eye and constellation diagrams Modulation depth and deviation	



Modular design for a safe investment

The FSE "option building blocks"

Option/function/software	Designation	FSEA30	FSEB 30	FSEM 30	FSEK 30
Frequency range up to 3.5 GHz	-	•	-	-	-
7 GHz Frequency Extension	FSE-B2	О	•	-	-
Vector Signal Analyzer	FSE-B7	О	О	О	О
Tracking Generator 3.5 GHz	FSE-B8	О	-	-	-
Tracking Generator 3.5 GHz with I/Q Modulator	FSE-B9	О	-	-	-
Tracking Generator 7 GHz	FSE-B10	-	О	О	О
Tracking Generator 7 GHz with I/Q Modulator	FSE-B11	-	О	О	О
Switchable Attenuator for Tracking Generator	FSE-B12 ¹⁾	О	О	О	О
1 dB Attenuator	FSE-B13 ¹⁾²⁾	О	О	О	О
Controller	FSE-B15	О	О	О	О
Ethernet Interface	FSE-B16	О	О	О	О
2nd IEC/IEEE-Bus Interface	FSE-B17	О	О	О	О
Removable Hard Disk	FSE-B18 ³⁾	О	О	О	О
2nd Hard Disk for FSE-B18	FSE-B19	О	О	О	О
External Mixing	FSE-B21	-	-	О	О
Increased Level Accuracy up to 2 GHz	FSE-B22 ³⁾	О	О	О	О
Broadband Output 741.4 MHz	FSE-B23 ³⁾	О	О	О	О
44 GHz Frequency Extension for FSEK	FSE-B24 ³⁾	-	-	-	О
Noise Measurement Software	FS-K3	О	О	О	О
Phase Noise Measurement Software	FS-K4	О	О	О	О
GSM Application Firmware	FSE-K10/-K11	0	0	0	0
EDGE Application Firmware	FSE-K20/-K21	О	О	О	О

Incorporated in basic model

Can be retrofitted (option)

¹⁾ FSE-B12 and FSE-B13 cannot be fitted together.

 $^{\rm 2)}$ $\,$ In combination with FSE-B22 factory-fitted only.

³⁾ Factory-fitted only.

Getting down to analysis

Specifications in brief

- Resolution bandwidths
 1 Hz to 10 MHz,
 adjustable in steps of 1/2/3/5/10
- Displayed noise floor –150 dBm (typ.) in 10 Hz bandwidth
- 3rd-order intercept point +20 dBm typ.

- 1 dB compression point of RF input +10 dBm
- Phase noise at 10 kHz from carrier: -123 dBc (Hz) (typ.) (FSEA 30)
- Total level measurement uncertainty up to 1 GHz <1 dB, up to 7 GHz 1.5 dB
- AM/FM audio demodulator (with built-in loudspeaker and headphones connector)
- Internal RF trigger (trigger threshold approx. –20 dBm)
- 5 ms full-span sweep time with fully synchronized sweep (FSEA, FSEB), 150 ms with FSEM, 230 ms with FSEK.
- 1 µs zero-span sweep time
- Pretrigger and trigger delay
- Gated sweep

Vector analysis for digital communication

The analyzers of the FSE family combine the capabilities of high-end RF or microwave spectrum analysis with those of universal digital-signal demodulation and analysis. This becomes possible with the vector signal analyzer option. The spectrum analyzer function offers the wide dynamic range necessary for many measurements on digitally modulated signals (e.g. burst measurements), and the vector signal analyzer option adds demodulation capability to bit stream level for signals such as

- BPSK, QPSK, π/4-DQPSK
- 16QAM, (G)MSK, (G)FSK

All this is backed up by a variety of display types:

- Eye diagram
- Vector and constellation diagram
- Frequency and phase error
- Vector error

With a spectrum analyzer of the FSE family, you are perfectly equipped for the future of digital communication.

Required

O Recommended

Spectrum Analyzers FSEx

www.valuetronics.com

Modularity safeguards investments

Series FSE analyzers are of modular design throughout. From the wide variety of options, you can choose exactly those needed for your particular application (see also fold-in page).

You thus get an instrument tailor-made to your requirements and pay for no more

FSE options and their applications

Digital mobile radio systems	Analog mobile radio systems	TV and CATV	AM and FM sound broadcasting	General-purpose RF measurements		
О				О	FSE-B2	7 GHz Frequency Extension
•	О		•		FSE-B7	Vector Signal Analyzer
		О		О	FSE-B8/-B9/-B10/-B11	Tracking Generator
О					FSE-B13	1 dB Attenuator
О				О	FSE-B15	Controller
				0	FSE-B21	External Mixing
				О	FSE-B23	Broadband Output 741.4 MHz
О	О	0		0	FS-K3	Noise Measurement Software
0	0			0	FS-K4	Phase Noise Measurement Software
0					FSE-K10/-K11	GSM Application Firmware
0					FSE-K20/-K21	EDGE Application Firmware

than what you actually need. At the same time, you can feel sure that FSE will grow with your tasks and requirements as virtually all options can be retrofitted. Even extending the frequency range from 3.5 GHz to 7 GHz is no problem with option FSE-B2.

Your decision for Spectrum Analyzer FSE is a decision for a safe investment.

High speed increases efficiency

The high speed of FSE increases efficiency in development and production:

- FSE features a minimum full-span sweep time of 5 ms (FSEA/B) with a fully synchronized sweep. This means that added speed is not at the expense of frequency accuracy but even enhances it
- The shortest zero-span sweep time is 1 µs (100 ns/div) – ideal for highresolution measurements on pulse edges
- Up to 25 sweeps per second is an optimal prerequisite for rapid and easy alignments and for applications in production

With its high measurement speed and great ease of operation, FSE will solve even highly complex measurement tasks in next to no time.



Spectrum Analyzer FSEM30



The features in detail ...



Dynamic range, noise and 1 dB compression point of Spectrum Analyzer FSEA 30 at different resolution bandwidth



Dynamic range, noise, 3rd-order intercept point

Tops in dynamic range

FSE is outstanding for its extremely low noise floor without any impairment to the dynamic range at large signal levels. This can be seen, for example, from the 1 dB compression point of +10 dBm, which yields the best dynamic range available even at a resolution bandwidth of 1 MHz, allowing GSM and DECT power ramps to be determined.

An extremely wide intermodulation-free dynamic range of 115 dB is obtained due to the low noise figure and the high 3rdorder intercept point. This not only yields reliable intermodulation measurements on highly linear amplifiers, but also ensures a sufficient dynamic range for adjacent-channel power measurements on digitally modulated signals.

Taking as a figure of merit of an analyzer the difference between its 3rd-order intercept point and its noise figure, FSEA has a value of around 0 dB. Put this figure to the test.

From AF to microwave

FSEM/K 30 open up the microwave range through to 26.5 GHz/40 GHz and retain the excellent characteristics of the basic models:

- Continuous full-span sweep
- Fundamental mixing (low noise floor) as well as wide dynamic range up to 26.5 GHz
- Fully synchronized sweep with high frequency accuracy even for Full span (26.5 GHz/40 GHz)
- RF input adapters for N or PC 3.5 mm, or K connector (FSEM or FSEK)

Option FSE-B21 allows the frequency range of FSEM and FSEK to be extended by means of external mixers. Mixers FS-Z60 (40 GHz to 60 GHz), FS-Z75 (50 GHz to 75 GHz), FS-Z90 (60 GHz to 90 GHz) and FS-Z110 (75 GHz to 110 GHz) are available as extras. Continuous automatic signal identification, which is used to suppress unwanted image frequency bands and mixture products, ensures fast and easy measurements. Due to the built-in diplexer, two-port as well as three-port mixers can be used.

The external mixer measurement function features great ease of operation:

- Definition of frequency range and harmonics by selecting a waveguide band
- Definition of all important parameters for each waveguide band separately
- Frequency-dependent consideration of mixer conversion loss
- Storage of parameters on hard disk

Unattained measuring convenience

FSE makes measuring easy for you through a large number of convenient test functions:

- 🔶 4 markers, 4 delta markers
- Marker functions for direct measurement of
- phase noise and noise power density
- NEXT MIN/PEAK, NEXT MIN/PEAK RIGHT, NEXT MIN/PEAK LEFT
- bandwidths and shape factor
- Measurement of channel power, adjacent channel power and occupied bandwidth
- Frequency counter with selectable resolution
- LOW NOISE, NORMAL and LOW DISTORTION modes for low-intermodulation and low-noise operation
- Hardcopy at a keystroke
- Simultaneous measurement of four active traces
- Level, frequency and user-definable limit lines as evaluation help with pass/fail information
- Split screen with independent measurement windows

Frequency accuracy – to the point

Tuning on FSE is absolutely synchronous to the reference frequency for each span including full span. This means that every point on the frequency axis is determined with the accuracy of the internal reference frequency and the pixel resolution. Thus, when reducing the span for detailed signal analysis, the tiresome readjustment of the center frequency is no longer needed. FSE in its basic configuration includes an AM/FM audio demodulator. Unknown signals can easily be identified via headphones or the built-in loudspeaker. Modulation measurements are possible using the optional Vector Signal Analyzer FSE-B7.

Limit lines facilitate checking whether results are within predefined tolerances. Virtually any number of limit lines can be defined with high accuracy by means of 50 points to meet even the most exacting requirements.

Scalar network analysis

The optional tracking generators (see data sheet for FSE-B8/9/10/11 PD 0757.3434) are an ideal tool for determining frequency response, attenuation or VSWR and feature the following characteristics:

- Wide dynamic range for attenuation measurements (up to 120 dB)
- Frequency range from 9 kHz to 3.5/7 GHz
- Frequency offset up to ± 200 MHz for measurements on frequency-converting modules

The tracking generators with built-in I/Q modulator are ideal for generating digitally modulated signals. An external two-channel Arbitrary Waveform Generator (e.g. AMIQ from Rohde&Schwarz) serves as modulation source.

By adding the optional Vector Signal Analyzer FSE-B7, FSE can be expanded to a test assembly enabling direct measurement of the influence of amplifiers or filters on phase error for instance.

Operation – as you like it

Despite their comprehensive functionalities the analyzers feature great ease of operation. Basic functions and frequently used help tools such as markers can be called at a keystroke. The full operating convenience based on a wide variety of evaluation routines and marker functions can be accessed via the menus.

All essential parameters and results can be seen at a glance. All test data, scale factors and setting parameters are logically arranged and therefore easy to find. Setups, traces and graticules displayed in colour make for error-free analysis of complex results.

All models are equipped with a large 24 cm (9.5") TFT colour display with VGA resolution (640 x 480 pixels).

The USER key allows the FSE operation to be tailored to your specific requirements. With this key, you can compile the functions mainly needed for your measurement tasks, which does away with frequent menu changes and speeds up measurements on the whole.

Test results – perfectly documented

FSE affords uncomplicated logging of results. It supports a wide variety of printers such as:

- Printer with HP-PCL4 and HP-PCL5
- HP Deskjet/HP Laserjet
- Postscript

Print files cannot only be output via an interface but can also be stored on diskette or the internal hard disk. With PCX, WMF and HP-GL (without option

... The features in detail

Designation	Туре	Use	Functions
Noise Measurement Software	FS-K3	Noise figure measurements	 Measurement of noise figure and temperature to Y-factor method Measurements on frequency-converting devices Frequency range same as basic unit, starting from 100 kHz Editor for ENR tables Runs on the internal controller (option) or on an external PC (WindowsNT/Windows98)
Phase Noise Measurement Software	FS-K4	Phase noise figure measurements	 Easy-to-use phase noise measurements Measurement of residual FM and PM Logarithmic plot over 8 decades Runs on the internal controller (option) or on an external PC (WindowsNT/Windows98)
Application Firmware ¹⁾	FSE-K10, Mobile FSE-K11, BTS	Mobile radio transmit- ter measurements to GSM standards 11.10 and 11.20	 Power ramp and power template Spectrum due to modulation/switching Spurious emissions Mean carrier power Phase/frequency error (with option FSE-B7)
Application Firmware ²⁾	FSE-K20, Mobile FSE-K21, BTS	EDGE capability added to Application Firmware FSE-K10 and FSE-K11	 Modulation accuracy measurement including EVM measurement using weighting filter to ETSI 95:th-percentile measurement measurement of origin offset suppression Limit lines for EDGE to ETSI05.05

¹⁾ See data sheet FSE-K10/-K11.

2) See data sheet FSE-K20/-K21.

FSE-B15) as well as BMP and WMF (with option FSE-B15) print formats being available, there is no problem in further processing print files in standard text processing systems. Using Controller FSE-B15, it is particularly easy to generate test reports and integrate the results. Texts can then be processed under Windows on FSE itself.

FSE as a controller

The optional Controller FSE-B15 provides a further VGA card, a memory extension to 64 Mbyte, a serial mouse and a keyboard. With this option, Windows NT applications, e.g. statistics programs or spreadsheet analysis, can be installed on FSE. FSE can even be linked to a network using the optional Ethernet Interface FSE-B16. Complete setups, traces, limit lines and macros can be stored on the internal hard disk or on a diskette using the built-in 1.44 Mbyte drive.

FSE in automatic test systems

FSE is ideal for use in automatic test systems, affording not only fast processing of results but also an IEC/IEEE-bus command set conforming to SCPI.

Moreover, with optional Controller FSE-B15 and a second IEC/IEEE-bus card (option FSE-B17), FSE can be used as a controller for test systems, thus eliminating the need for further units and saving space in the system cabinet.

Low overall costs

In designing FSE, special emphasis was placed on keeping after-sales costs to a minimum:

- Temperature-controlled fans
- Calibration interval up to 2 years
- Built-in calibration routines
- Numerous selftest routines
- Modular design

Calibration routines

Built-in calibration routines ensure that FSE remains within defined tolerances and thus maintains its accuracy of measurement. The routines are not performed automatically by the instrument but can be started by the user, thus avoiding ongoing measurements to be interrupted. The results of calibration routines are output by FSE in the form of comprehensive correction tables. Comparing these tables over an extended period of time, the user can detect changes early and take corrective steps in time. This enhances confidence in the unit's reliability and measurement accuracy.

A particular asset in system applications is the internally selectable, high-precision level calibration source, which reduces the number of cables required.

Selftest – the built-in diagnostic system

The instrument selftest rapidly locates any faults down to module level. Defective modules can be replaced nearly without adjustments or extra test equipment being required. This in conjunction with the quick spare parts service from Rohde & Schwarz reduces any repair or downtime costs that might arise. The low operating costs go easy on your budget.

Modular design – easy retrofitting of options

The modular concept of the most important options such as Vector Signal Analyzer and 7 GHz Frequency Extension, as well as the alignment-free incorporation of the remaining options make it possible to retrofit the instrument with a minimum of downtime or installation costs being involved.

Quality management at Rohde&Schwarz

Lasting customer satisfaction is our primary objective. The quality management system of Rohde&Schwarz meets the requirements of ISO 9001 and encompasses largely all fields of activity of the company.



Rear view of FSE

Applications ...



General-purpose RF measurements

Two-tone measurements (1)

FSE facilitates intermodulation measurements with its wide intermodulation-free dynamic range, which reduces measurement errors. This feature is enhanced by the LOW DISTORTION mode, which ensures optimum RF attenuation. Evaluation of results is rapid and easy by means of markers and delta markers.

Harmonics measurements with split screen (2)

The split-screen function has been provided for the convenient analysis of results. In harmonics measurements, for example, the fundamental and the first harmonic can be displayed simultaneously with high resolution.

Low noise floor even in the microwave range (3)

Thanks to fundamental mixing FSEM features the same constantly low noise floor as an RF analyzer up to 26.5 GHz. As a consequence, FSEM offers not only a wide dynamic range, but also a considerably increased speed for measuring small signals in the microwave range: Larger resolution bandwidths and high sensitivity reduce sweep time while maintaining the S/N ratio. This is of great advantage when measuring spurious and harmonics alike.

FSE phase noise as a function of carrier spacing (4)

With a phase noise of -123 dBc (Hz) at 10 kHz from the carrier, the synthesizer incorporated in FSEA 30 is ideal for measuring the phase noise of oscillators or the adjacent-channel power of radio equipment.







Noise figure measurements

Noise Measurement Software FS-K3 (5)

FS-K3 turns your FSE into a noise measurement system offering the advantages of an analyzer (see also data sheet PD 0757.2380):

- Wide variety of resolution bandwidths for every application, even for measurements on narrowband DUTs
- If results are doubtful, the analyzer allows the test setup to be checked for radiated interference or nonharmonics
- Lower frequency limit of 100 kHz
- Measurements on frequency-converting DUTs supported by external generator

Phase Noise Measurement Software FS-K4 (6)

With FS-K4 (see also data sheet PD 0757.4201), FSE can be used as a phase noise analyzer. The phase noise of an input signal can easily be measured over several decades and displayed on a logarithmic frequency axis. The residual FM or PM can be determined conveniently within freely selectable limits.

RMS detector: power measurement without correction factors (7)

In the example, the power of a CDMA signal in the transmission channel and the adjacent channels is measured. The two traces show the influence of the DUT on the adjacent-channel power. Measuring power and adjacent-channel power of

digitally modulated signals requires a spectrum analyzer to be equipped with special detectors and test routines. FSE is the first spectrum analyzer that features a real power detector with wide dynamic range - the RMS detector. Like a thermocouple power meter, this detector guarantees stable and accurate test results without any correction factors. Considerably higher test throughput is achieved than with the usual sample detector. Using the available default settings for ACP measurements in line with common standards (NADC, PDC, CDMA, WCDMA, etc) precise test results are obtained easily and fast.

... Applications









Mobile radio – digital and analog

RF power trigger replaces external trigger (no illustration)

An internal broadband level detector (center frequency ± 50 MHz) with a fixed switching threshold of approx. -20 dBm at the first mixer is used as a trigger source. With this detector it is possible, for example, to perform "spectrum due to switching" and "spectrum due to modulation" measurements to GSM specifications without an external trigger. The detector replaces the external trigger needed in the gated sweep mode.

Gap sweep: simultaneous measurement of pulse rise and fall times with high time resolution (8 and 9)

The fast sweep time of 100 ns/div as well as the gap sweep and pretrigger functions of Spectrum Analyzer FSE make it possible to measure the rise and fall times of an RF pulse simultaneously and with high time resolution. The center of the pulse, which is of no interest, is blanked. Even at a resolution bandwidth of 1 MHz FSE offers a dynamic range of over 80 dB thanks to the high 1 dB compression point of +10 dBm.

Gated sweep (10 and 11)

The gated sweep function is indispensable for analyzing TDMA signals used in modern communication systems. With this function, the spectrum of burst signals can be investigated without any interference being caused by switching the signals on and off. The selected gate time determines over what interval a pulse is to be analyzed. Selection of the gate time is easy and convenient in the time domain display (zero span) of the pulse.







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Vector signal analysis

Universal analysis of digital signals

Spectrum Analyzer FSE in conjunction with the optional Vector Signal Analyzer FSE-B7 is ideal for demodulating and measuring digitally modulated signals with frequencies up to 3.5 GHz, 7 GHz, 26.5 GHz or 40 GHz. This universal tool offers a wide variety of settings:

- Demodulation of all common mobileradio signals
- Symbol rates up to 2 MHz
- Type of filter
- Roll-off factor or BT product of filter
- Synchronization bit sequences
- Predefined, application-specific settings for all common standards, e.g. GSM, PCS 1900, NADC, CDMA (IS95)

Versatile display of results

- Inphase and quadrature signals
- Magnitude and phase
- Vector and constellation diagrams
- Eye and trellis diagrams
- Sum fault: amplitude, frequency, phase, vector

Power ramp measurements

To perform power ramp measurements to standards on TDMA systems such as GSM or DECT, reference must be made to synchronization sequences (pre- or midamble) in order to establish a time reference. Making such measurements to standard is not possible using conventional analyzers – but it is no problem with FSE!

- 12 I/Q signal and phase error measurements over 50 symbols of a GSM mobile
- 13 Measurement of GSM power ramps to standards with high-precision time reference through synchronization to mid-amble
- 14 Measurement of modulation errors of π /4-DQPSK signals (NADC)

Accurate AM, FM and PM measurements

Featuring high-accuracy measurement of the modulation depth and frequency deviation coupled with the display of demodulated signals in the time domain, FSE not only enables testing of analog and dual-mode radio equipment but also the determination of the transient response in frequency and amplitude (see data sheet PD 0757.2167).

Spectrum Analyzer FSE and the optional vector signal analyzer provide universal test capabilities in one unit.

Specifications					
	FSEA30	FSEB 30	FSEM 30	FSEK30	
Specifications are guaranteed under the following condi 30 minutes warmup time at ambient temperature, speci Data without tolographics: traical values only. Data design	tions: fied environmental condit	ions met, calibration cycl	e adhered to, and total cali	bration performed.	
Frequency		uesign parameters and a			
	20 Hz to 2 5 CHz	20 Uz to 7 CUz	20 Hz to 26 5 CHz	20 Hz to 40 CHz	
Frequency range	20 HZ 10 3.3 GHZ			20 HZ 10 40 GHZ	
Internal reference frequency nominal			0.01112		
Aging nor day ¹⁾			1 v 10 ⁻⁹		
Aging per uay			2×10^{-7}		
Aging per year γ Tomporature drift (0°C to 150 °C)			5×10^{-8}		
Total error limit (per year)			25×10^{-7}		
External reference frequency		10 MHz or r	2.3×10^{-1} m = 1 to 16		
Frequency display			vith marker		
Resolution		0 1 Hz to 10 kł	Iz (as a function of span)		
Error limit (sween time $>3 \times auto sween time)$	+(marker frequency)	$\sim reference error + 0.5\%$	\times span + 10 % \times resolution	handwidth $\pm 1/2$ (last digit))	
Frequency counter		measures	the marker frequency	i banawiati i 'i'z (labe algiti)	
Resolution		0.1 Hz to	10 kHz (selectable)		
Count accuracy (S/N >25 dB)		\pm (frequency \times refe	erence error + 1/2 (last digit	t))	
Display range for frequency axis		0 Hz. 1	0 Hz to full span		
Resolution/error limit of display range			0.1 Hz/1%		
Spectral purity (dBc (Hz)) SSB phase noise, f ≤500 MHz		for f >500 N	1Hz see diagram below		
Carrier offset 100 Hz	<87		<81		
1 kHz	<-107		<-100		
10 kHz	<-120		<-114		
100 kHz ²⁾	<-119		<-113		
1 MHz ²⁾	<-138 <-132				
Sweep time					
Span = 0 Hz	1 µs to 2500 s in 5% steps				
Span ≥10 Hz	5 ms to 16 000 s in steps ≤10%				
Error limit	<1%				
Picture refresh rate (span ≤7 GHz)		>20 updates/s with 1 t	race, >15 updates/s with 2	traces	
Sampling rate		50 ns (20	MHz A/D converter)		
Number of pixels			500		
Time measurement		with mar	ker and cursor lines		
Resolution			50 ns		
Sweep trigger		free run, single, line,	video, gated, delayed, exte	rnal	
Zero span		additionally pretrig	ger, posttrigger, trigger del	ау	
Resolution bandwidths					
3 dB bandwidths (in 1/2/3/5 steps)		11	Hz to 10 MHz		
FFT filter (in 1/2/3/5 steps) (see also page 16)		1	Hz to 1 kHz		



SSB phase noise (typical values)

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Specifications					
		FSEA30	FSEB30	FSEM 30	FSEK30
Bandwidth error	≤3 MHz		<1	0%	
	5 MHz		<1	5%	
	10 MHz		+25%	, —10 %	
Shape factor 60:3 dB	<1 kHz		<	<6	
	1 kHz to 2 MHz		<	12	
	>2 MHz		<	<7	
Video bandwidths			1 Hz to 10 MH	z, 1/2/3/5 steps	
Level					
Display range			noise floor disp	layed to 30 dBm	
Maximum input leve	el				
RF attenuation 0 dB					
DC voltage			0	V	
CW RF power			20 dBm	(=0.1 W)	
Pulse spectral dens	sity		97 dBµ	V (MHz)	
RF attenuation \geq 10 d	В				
DC voltage			0	V	
CW RF power			30 dBm	n (=1W)	
Max. pulse voltage		15	0 V	5	0 V
Max. pulse energy	(10 µs)	1m	nWs	0.5	mWs
1 dB compression of (0 dB RF attenuation)	f input mixer		+10 dBn	n nominal	
Displayed average n	oise floor	in dBm (0 dB RF attenuation	on, RBW 10 Hz, VBW 1 Hz, 2	0 averages, trace average, s	span 0 Hz, termination 50 Ω)
Frequency	20 Hz	<-80		<-74	
	1 kHz	<-110		<-104	
	10 kHz	<-125		<-119	
	100 kHz	<-135		<-129	
	1 MHz	<–145, –150 typ.		<-142, typ145	
	10 MHz to 3.5/6 GHz	<–145, –150 typ.	<-142, -147 typ.	<-138,	-140 typ.
	6 GHz to 7 GHz	-	<-139	<-135,	—138 typ.
	7 GHz to 18 GHz	-	-	<-138, -140 typ.	<-134, -139 typ.
	18 GHz to 26.5 GHz	-	-	<–135, –138 typ.	<-131, -136 typ.
	26.5 GHz to 30 GHz	-	-	-	<–120, –125 typ.
	30 GHz to 40 GHz	-	-	-	<-116, -122 typ.
Max. dynamic range	e, bandwidth 1 Hz				
Displayed noise floor	to 1 dB compression	165 dB	162 dB	16	0 dB
Max. harmonics sup	opression, f >50 MHz		>90	0 dB	
Max. intermodulation	on-free range				
50 MHz to 3.5 GHz (n	ominal)	115 dB	-		-
150 MHz to 7/26.5 GI	Hz (nominal)	-	115 dB	11	2 dB
Intermodulation					
TOI, intermodulation- level 2 × -30 dBm, Δ	free dynamic range, f >5 × RBW or >10 kHz	>84 dBc for f >50 MHz (TOI >12 dBm, 18 dBm typ.)	>90 dBc for f >150 MHz (TOI >15 dBm, 20 dBm typ.)	>94 dBc fo >80 dBc f (TOI >17 dBr >10 dBm t	r f >100 MHz or f >7 GHz, n, 22 dBm typ.; for f >7 GHz)
Intermodulation-free	range at -40 dBm mixer level		105	ō dB	
Intercept point k2 (dE	3m)	>25, >40 typ. for f <50 MHz, >45, >50 typ. for f >50 MHz	>	>25 for f <150 MHz, >35 ty >40 for f >150 MHz, >45 ty	р., р.
Immunity to interfer	rence				
Image frequency (dB))	>80, >	•90 typ.	>80, >90 typ >75, >80 typ	o. for f <22 GHz o. for f >22 GHz
Intermediate frequen	icy (dB)	>100 dB		>75 dB	
Spurious response (f 0 dB attenuation)	>1 MHz, without input signal,				
Span <30 MHz			<-11	0 dBm	
Span ≥30 MHz			<-10	0 dBm	
f _{in} = 25.06 MHz, 25	.175 MHz, 5.7172 GHz		<-10	0 dBm	
$f_{in} = 60 \text{ MHz}$		<-110 dBm		<-100 dBm	
f _{in} = 14.1894 GHz, 7	15.6722 GHz				
Span >10 MHz		21	-90	dBm	
Other interfering sign	nals (mixer level <-10 dBm)	<-80 dB ³⁾		<-75 dB ³)	

Specifications				
	FSEA30	FSEB 30	FSEM 30	FSEK30
Level display				
Measurement display	500×400 pixels	(with one diagram displaye	ed); max. 2 diagrams with ir	ndependent settings
Logarithmic level range		10 dB to 200 dE	3, in steps of 10 dB	
Linear level range	10% of	reference level per division	n (10 divisions) or logarithm	nic scaling
Traces		max. 4 per diagram (max. quasi-analog d	2 if 2 diagrams are displaye isplay of all results	ed)
Trace detector	ma	x peak, min peak, auto pea	ak (normal), sample, rms, av	/erage
Trace functions		clear/write, max h	old, min hold, average	
Setting range of reference level				
Logarithmic level display		–130 dBm to 30 dl	Bm, in steps of 0.1 dB	
Linear level range		7.0 nV to 7.07	V in steps of 1%	
Units of level axis	dBm, d	BμV, dBmV, dBμA, dBpW mV, μV, mA, μA, pW,	(logarithmic and linear leve nW (linear level display)	el display);
Level measurement uncertainty (-40 dBm, RF attenua- tion 20 dB, reference level -15 dB, BBW 5 kHz)	The values are gu	aranteed for bandwidths	from 10 Hz to 30 kHz and	100 kHz to 10 MHz.
Absolute error limit at 120 MHz		>) 3 dB	
Frequency response (10 dB BE attenuation)				
<1 GHz		<).5 dB	
1 GHz to 3 5/7 GHz		<	1 dB	
7 GHz to 18 GHz		_	<	2 dB ⁴⁾
18 GHz to 26 5 GHz		_	<2	5 dB ⁴)
26.5 GHz to 40 GHz		_	_	<3 dB ⁴)
Attenuator error limit		<	l J 3 dB	(0 db)
			(0.1 dB typ.)	
Display poplinearity		<0.2 db	(0.1 db typ.)	
Logarithmic level display				
(BBW) > 1 kHz analog				
0 dB to -50 dB		~[J 3 dB	
-50 dB to -70 dB		<(1.5 dB	
-70 dB to -80 dB			_	
-70 dB to -95 dB			1 dB	
Linear level display		5% of ref	ference level	
Bandwidth switching error		0,001101		
1 Hz to 30 kHz/100 to 500 kHz		2) 2 dB	
1 MHz to 10 MHz		<	1.2 dB	
Total measurement uncertainty (0 dB to 50 dB below				
reference level, span/RBW <100, rss 95% reliability)			1 dB	
1 GHz to 3 5/7 GHz		<1	L 5 dB	
7 GHz to 18 GHz		-	<2	5 dB ⁴)
18 GHz to 26 5 GHz		_		3 dB ⁴)
26 5 GHz to 40 GHz		_	_	$< 3.5 dB^4$
Pulse amplitude error (single pulses)			1	1
Bandwidth <1 MHz/ \geq 1 MHz		<0.5 dB. nomin	al/<2 dB. nominal	
Trigger functions				
Trigger		free run line v	video BE external	
Delaved sween		nee run, nne, s		
Trigger source		free run line v	video BE external	
Delay time		100 ns to 10 s resolution	1 us min_or 1% of delay fir	ne
Error of delay time		+(1 us + (0 1	% x delay time))	
Delayed sweep time		2 us1	to 1000 s	
Gated sween		2 00		
Trigger source		externa	al RE level	
Gate delay		1119	to 100 s	
Gate length		1 us to 100 s. resolution m	nin. 1 us or 1% of date lend	ith
Error of gate length		+(1) IS + (0 05	$\% \times \text{gate length}$, -···
Gan sween (snan = 0 Hz)		±(+µ0++10.00		
Triager source		free run line v	video BE external	
Pretriager		Lusto 100 s 50 ns resolut	ion dependent on sween t	ime
Trigger to gap time		Lus to 100 s, 50 ns resolut	ion, dependent on sweep t	ime
Gan length		ווי עס גע	50 ne resolution	
dup longtin		ι με το του ε,	00 113 10301011011	

Specifications						
	FSEA 30	FSEB30	FSEM30	FSEK30		
Audio demodulation						
AF demodulation types		AM ar	nd FM			
Audio output		loudspeaker and h	eadphones output			
Marker stop time		100 ms	to 60 s			
Inputs and outputs (front panel)						
RF input	N fema	le, 50 Ω	adapter system, 50 Ω , N male and female, 3.5 mm male and female	adapter system, 50 Ω , N male and female, K male and female, 2.4 mm female		
VSWR (RF attenuation \geq 10 dB)			-			
t <3.5 GHz		<1	1.5			
t GHz</td <td>-</td> <td></td> <td><2.0</td> <td>0.5</td>	-		<2.0	0.5		
t <26.5 GHz		-	<3	<2.5		
1 <37 GHZ		-	-	<2.5		
T <40 GHZ		– 0 dP to 70 dP, soloo	- table in 10 dB stops	2.5 typ.		
			nd ground may 150 mA			
Prover supply and coding connector for antennas atc		+13 V D0, -12.0 V D0 al	et Tuchol			
(antenna code)		12-00111				
Supply voltages		±10 V, max. 10	JU mA, ground			
AF output		$Z_{out} = 10 \Omega$	2, Jack plug			
Inputs and outputs (near panel)	adjustable up to 1.5 V					
	7 -50.0 BNC famale handwidth >1 kHz or resolution handwidth					
	$L_{out} = 3$	0 dPm at reference lovel	Jun > r kHz or resolution ba	nawiath		
Video output		$7 - 50 \Omega$	RNC female			
Voltage (resolution bandwidth >1 kHz)	0 V	, 2 _{out} – 50 22 , to 1 V full scale (open-circu	it voltage): logarithmic sca	alina		
Reference frequency	0.0		are voltagoj, logantinno soc	inng		
Output, usable as input		BNC f	emale			
Output frequency		10 N	ИНz			
Level		10 dBm	nominal			
Input		1 MHz to 16 MH	Hz, integer MHz			
Required level		>0 dBm i	nto 50 Ω			
Sweep output		BNC female, 0 V to 7	10 V in sweep range			
Power supply connector for noise source		BNC female, 0 V a	nd 28 V, selectable			
External trigger/gate input		BNC femal	le, >10 kΩ			
	int.	-5 V to +5 V	/, adjustable	04.0		
IEC/IEEE-DUS CONTROL	Inte	errace to IEU625-2 (IEEE 488	3.2), command set: SUPL 19	94.0		
Lonnector						
Serial interface	BS	S-232-C (COM 1 and COM 2)	9-contact female connect	ors		
Mouse interface		PS/2 mouse	compatible			
Plotter ⁵⁾		via IEC/IEEE bus or RS-232-	-C; plotter language: HP-GL			
Printer interface	parallel (Centronics compatible) or serial (RS-232-C)					
Keyboard connector	5-contact DIN female for MF-2 keyboard					
User interface	25-contact Cannon female					
Connector for external monitor (VGA)		15-conta	ct female			
General data						
Display		24 cm LC TFT col	our display (9.5")			
Resolution		640×480 pixels	(VGA resolution)			
Pixel failure rate		<2 x	10 ⁻³			
Mass memory		1.44 Mbyte 3 1⁄2" disl	kette drive, hard disk			
Operating temperature range		. 500 1	AUSC			
limit temperature range		+5°U to	J +40 ℃ _ 50 °C			
Storage temperature range		U-U 10 _//\°C +/	+30 C n +70°C			
		+40 °C at 95 % relative	e humidity (IEC.68-2-3)			
Mechanical resistance						
Vibration, sinusoidal	5 H	z to 150 Hz, max. 2 a at 55 H	Hz; 55 Hz to 150 Hz. 0.5 a ca	onst.		
	t	o IEC68-2-6, IEC68-2-3, IEC1	1010-1, MIL-T-28800D, class	s 5		
Vibration, random		10 Hz to 300 Hz, acc	eleration 1.2 g (rms)			

Specifications						
	FSEA30	FSEB 30	FSEM 30	FSEK30		
Shock	40 g shock	spectrum, to MIL-STD-810	D and MIL-T-28800 D, class	es 3 and 5		
Recommended calibration interval	1 year (2 years for operation with external reference)					
RFI suppression	to EMC directive of EU (89/336/EEC) and German EMC legislation					
Power supply						
AC supply	200 V to 240 V: 50 Hz to 60 Hz, 100 V to 120 V: 50 Hz to 400 Hz, class of protection I to VDE 411					
Power consumption	180 VA	195 VA	230 VA	230 VA		
Safety	to EN 61010-1, UL 3111-1, CSA C22.2 No. 1010-1, IEC 1010-1					
Test mark	VDE, GS, UL, cUL					
Dimensions in mm (W x H x D)	435 x 236 x	460 (5 HU)	435 x 236 x 570	435 x 236 x 570		
Weight in kg	22.7	23.2	25.2	25.8		

1) After 30 days of operation.

²⁾ Valid for span >100 kHz.

³⁾ For models with option FSE-B23: <-50 dBm.

4) For frequencies >7 GHz: error after calling peaking function. For sweep times <10 ms/GHz: additional error 1.5 dB.</p>

⁵⁾ The plot function is not available if option FSE-B15 is installed.

Specifications

FFT filter

High frequency resolution due to very small shape factor of 2.5 Extremely short measurement time, up to 150 times faster than with conventional filters

1 Hz to 1 kHz

2%, nominal

2.5. nominal

<1 dB 100 dB

≤100 dBm

Resolution bandwidths (RBW)

3 dB bandwidth in 1/2/3/5 steps Bandwidth error Shape factor 60:3 dB

Display range for frequency axis

Min. span Max. span 25 x RBW 100000 x RBW, max. 2 MHz



Level measurement error

Additional	total	level error,	
referred to	RBW	′ 5 kHz	

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Immunity to interference	
Spurious response	

1 dB Attenuator FSE-B13

Frequency range	max. 7 GHz (stop frequency \leq 7 GHz)
Setting range of RF attenuation	0 dB to 70 dB
Step width	1 dB
Additional attenuator uncertainty	<0.1 dB

External Mixing FSE-B21

LO output/IF input (front panel)	SMA female, 50 Ω
LO signal	7.5 GHz to 15.2 GHz
Amplitude	+15.5 dBm ±3 dB
IF signal	741.4 MHz
Full-scale level	—20 dBm
IF input (front panel)	SMA female, 50 Ω
IF signal	741.4 MHz
Full-scale level	—20 dBm
Level measurement error at IF inputs	
(IF level –30 dBm,	
reference level -20 dBm, RBW 30 kHz)	<1 dB

Increased Level Accuracy FSE-B22

Total level error	≤0.5 dB with 10 dB RF attenuation ≤0.6 dB with 20/30/40 dB RF attenua- tion
Specifications are valid for:	
	1. 2000 to
Temperature range	-/+20°C to +30°C
Frequency range	10 MHz to 2 GHz
Resolution bandwidths	5 kHz to 30 kHz/300 kHz/1 MHz
Signal level	10 dB to 50 dB below reference level
Stop frequency	≤2 GHz
Sweep time	≥3 x auto sweep time

Broadband Output 741.4 MHz FSE-B23

FSE-B23 reduces the suppression of other interference signals to $-\!50$ dBm and must not be combined with FSE-K10/-K11.

	FSEA	FSEB	FSEM	FSEK
Gain from RF input to IF output (dB)	6	6	4	4
3 dB BW (MHz)	60	150	150 ¹⁾ 40 to 80 ²⁾	150 ¹⁾ 40 to 120 ³⁾

¹⁾ f <7 GHz.

2) 7 GHz to 26.5 GHz.

3) 7 GHz to 40 GHz.

Connector	BNC
Impedance	50Ω

For maximum bandwidth set instrument to 10 MHz RBW. The output level is a function of the mixer level, which equals the input signal level minus the set RF attenuation.

The typical loss between mixer level and IF output is 2 dB for FSEM/K, and 0 dB for FSEA/B.

44 GHz Frequency Extension for FSEK FSE-B24

Frequency range20 Hz to 44 GHzLevelDisplayed average noise level (DANL)
(0 dB RF attenuation, RBW = 10 Hz, VBW = 1 Hz, 20 averages, trace average,
span 0 Hz, 50 Ω termination)40 GHz to 42 GHz<-112, -128 dBm typ.
42 GHz to 43 GHz<-108, -113 dBm typ.
43 GHz to 44 GHz<-105, -110 dBm typ.</td>

Ordering information

Order designation	Туре	Order No.		
Spectrum Analyzer 20 Hz to 3.5 GHz	FSEA 30	1065.6000.35		
Spectrum Analyzer 20 Hz to 7 GHz	FSEB 30	1066.3010.35		
Spectrum Analyzer 20 Hz to 26.5 GHz	FSEM 30	1079.8500.35		
Spectrum Analyzer 20 Hz to 40 GHz	FSEK30	1088.3494.35		
Accessories supplied Power cable, operating manual, spare fuses; FSEM: test-port adapter 3.5 mm female (1021.0512.00) and N female (1021.0535.00) FSEK: test-port adapter K female (1036.4790.00) and N female (1036.4777.00				
Options (see also fold-in page)				
7 GHz Frequency Extension for FSEA	FSE-B2	1073.5044.02		
Vector Signal Analyzer	FSE-B7 ¹⁾	1066.4317.03		
Tracking Generator 3.5 GHz	FSE-B8 ¹)	1066.4469.02		
3.5 GHz with I/Q modulator	FSE-B9 ¹)	1066.4617.02		
7 GHz	FSE-B10 ¹)	1066.4769.02		
7 GHz with I/Q modulator	FSE-B11 ¹)	1066.4917.02		
Switchable Attenuator for Tracking Generator	FSE-B12 ²⁾	1066.5065.02		
1 dB Attenuator	FSE-B13 ²⁾³⁾	1119.6499.02		
Controller for FSE (mouse and keyboard included)	FSE-B15 ⁴⁾	1073.5696.06		
Ethernet Interface 15-contact AUI connector	FSE-B16 ⁵⁾	1073.5973.02		
Thin-wire BNC connector	FSE-B16 ⁵)	1073.5973.03		
RJ-45 connector (twisted pair)	FSE-B16 ⁵)	1073.5973.04		
2nd IEC/IEEE-Bus Interface for FSE	FSE-B17 ⁵)	1066.4017.02		

Intermodulation

 3rd-order intercept point (TOI) Δ f >5 x resolution bandwidth or >10 kHz

 >40 GHz
 +15 dBm typ.

 2nd harmonic intercept point (SHI)
 >25 dBm for f <150 MHz</td>

 >40 dBm for f >150 MHz

Level measurement error

Frequency response (10 dB RF attenuat	tion)
40 GHz to 44 GHz	<4.0 dB ¹⁾²⁾
Total measurement error	
(0 dB to 50 dB below reference level)	
40 GHz to 44 GHz	<4.5 dB ¹⁾²⁾
Inputs and outputs (front panel)	
RF input	adapter system, 50 Ω , N male und female, K male und female, 2.4 mm female
VSWR (RF attenuation >0 dB)	
f >40 GHz	<3.0:1 typ.

 Error after running the preselector peaking function. For sweep <10 ms/GHz: additional error 1.5 dB.

²⁾ Temperature range 20°C to 35°C.

Order designation		Туре	Order No.	
Removable Hard Disk		FSE-B18 ⁴)	1088.6993.02	
2nd Hard Disk for FSE-B18 (firmware included)		FSE-B19	1088.7248.02	
External Mixing			FSE-B21	1084.7243.02
Increased Level Ac	curacy up	to 2 GHz	FSE-B22 ⁴)	1106.3480.02
Broadband Output	: 741.4 MH	z	FSE-B23 ⁴)	1088.7348.02
44 GHz Frequency	Extension	for FSEK	FSE-B24 ⁴)	1106.3680.02
Software				
Noise Measureme	nt Softwar	e, Windows	FS-K3 ¹)	1057.3028.02
Phase Noise Meas	urement S	Software, Windows	FS-K4 ¹)	1108.0088.02
GSM Application F	irmware	Mobile station	FSE-K10 ¹)	1057.3092.02
		Base station	FSE-K11 ¹)	1057.3392.02
EDGE Application	Firmware	Mobile station	FSE-K20 ¹)	1106.4086.02
		Base station	FSE-K21 ¹)	1106.4186.02
Recommended ex	tras			
Service Kit			FSE-Z1	1066.3862.02
DC Block 5 MHz to 7000 MHz (type N)		FSE-Z3	4010.3895.00	
10 kHz to 18 GHz (type N)		FSE-Z4	1084.7443.02	
Microwave Measurement Cable and Adapter Set for FSEM		FSE-Z15	1046.2002.02	
Harmonic Mixer	4	0 GHz to 60 GHz	FS-Z601)	1089.0799.02
	5	iO GHz to 75 GHz	FS-Z75 ¹)	1089.0847.02
	6	0 GHz to 90 GHz	FS-Z90 ¹)	1089.0899.02
	7	'5 GHz to 110 GHz	FS-Z110 ¹)	1089.0947.02

Order designation		Туре	Order No.
Service Manual		-	1065.6016.24
Headphones		-	0708.9010.00
Keyboard	German	PSA-Z2	1007.3001.31
	US	PSA-Z2	1007.3001.02
PS/2 Mouse		FSE-Z2	1084.7043.02
IEC/IEEE-Bus Cable	1 m	РСК	0292.2013.10
	2 m	РСК	0292.2013.20
19" Rack Adapter, with front handles		ZZA-95	0396.4911.00
Transit Case		ZZK-954	1013.9395.00
Transit Case (FSEM30 and FSEK30 only)		ZZK-955	1013.9408.00
Matching Pads, 75 Ω	L section	RAM	0358.5414.02
	Series resistor, 25 Ω	RAZ	0358.5714.02
Accessories for current, voltage and field- strength measurement		see accessories for Test Receiver and Spectrum Analyzers, data sheet PD 0756.4320	
SWR Bridge	5 MHz to 3000 MHz	ZRB2	0373.9017.52
	40 kHz to 4 GHz	ZRC	1039.9492.52

Order designation		Туре	Order No.
High-Power Attenuators Steps: 3/6/10/20/30 dB	100 W 50 W	RBU 100 RBU 50	1073.8820.xx 1073.8895.xx xx: 03/06/10/ 20/30
		ESV-Z3	0397.7014.52
For FSEM only: Test-Port Adapter	N male	_	1021.0541.00
	3.5 mm male	-	1021.0529.00
For FSEK only: Test-Port Adapter	N male	_	1036.4783.00
	K male	-	1036.4802.00
	2.4 mm female	FSE-Z5	1088.1627.02
Probe Power Connectors 3-contact		-	1065.9480.00

1) Extra data sheets available.

2) FSE-B12 and FSE-B13 cannot be fitted together.

3) In combination with FSE-B22 factory-fitted only.

4) Cannot be retrofitted, factory-fitted only.

5) FSE-B16 and FSE-B17 require option FSE-B15.

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